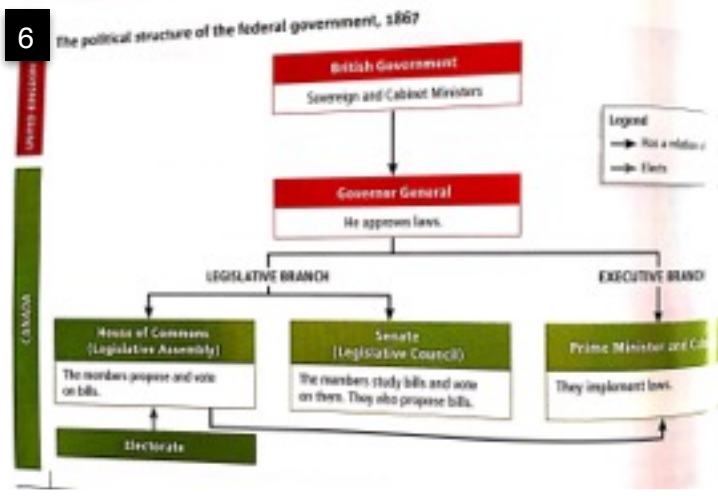
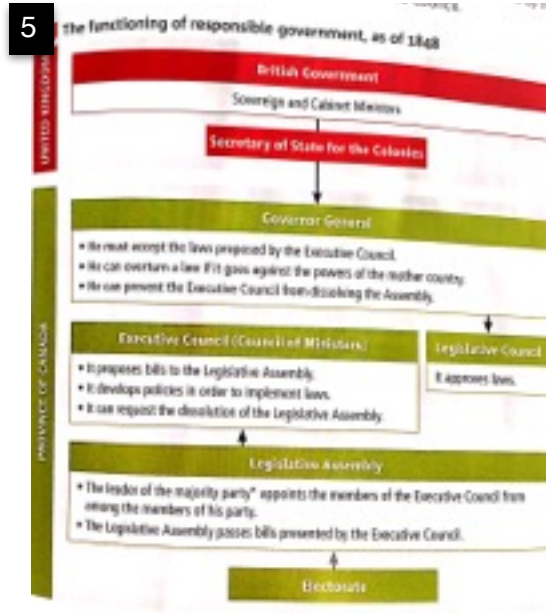
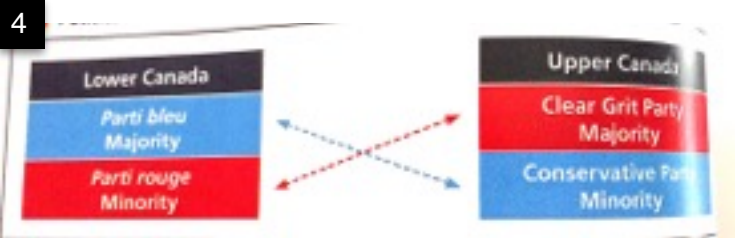


**3**

	Reformers	Conservatives (Tories)
Composition	<p><b>Lower Canada:</b> French Canadian members and a few English Canadian members</p> <p><b>Upper Canada:</b> English Canadian members</p>	<p><b>Lower Canada and Upper Canada:</b> English Canadian members and two French Canadian members</p>
Positions and demands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They were supported by the professional bourgeoisie.</li> <li>They demanded the establishment of responsible government.</li> <li>The Reformers of Lower Canada wanted to protect the rights of French Canadians.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They were supported by the British business class.</li> <li>They did not seek political change, because they had influence over the institutions with appointed members (governor and council).</li> </ul>



**7** The results of the negotiations

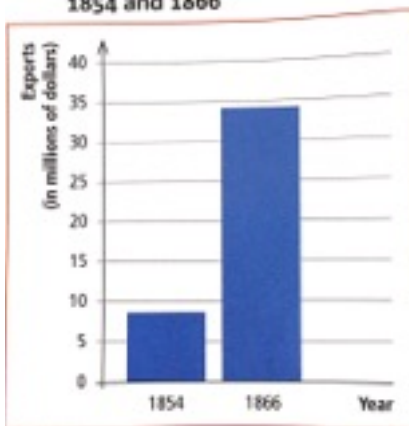
Conference	Results
Charlottetown (Prince Edward Island) September 1864	Agreement on the principle of a federal union
Québec (Province of Canada) October 1864	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Acceptance of <b>federalism</b> as the political framework for the union of the colonies</li> <li>Adoption of the 72 Resolutions, addressing, among other things:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the division of powers between two levels of government (federal and provincial)</li> <li>the proportional representation of the members of the legislative assemblies of each of the provinces</li> <li>the construction of a railway linking all of the provinces in the federal union</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

**8**

Federal jurisdiction	Provincial jurisdiction	Shared jurisdiction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indian affairs</li> <li>Trade</li> <li>Defence and military</li> <li>Criminal law</li> <li>Customs duties</li> <li>Currency and banking</li> <li>Navigation and shipping</li> <li>Postal service</li> <li>Power of disallowance</li> <li>Residual powers</li> <li>Taxes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Civil law (e.g., marriage)</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Municipalities</li> <li>Natural resources and raw materials</li> <li>Health</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agriculture</li> <li>Economic development</li> <li>Immigration</li> <li>Income taxes</li> <li>Fishing</li> <li>Prisons and justice</li> <li>Transportation</li> <li>Public works</li> </ul>

9

Exports from the Province of Canada to the United States, 1854 and 1866



10

The proportion of the main crops, 1851 and 1861

